RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

JUNE 30, 2023



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Education River Valley School District Spring Green, Wisconsin

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the River Valley School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or when applicable, one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
 in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Wisconsin Retirement System Penson schedules, Wisconsin Retirement System Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund schedules, and budgetary comparison information, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinions on the basic financial statements are not affected by this missing information.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining general fund financial statements. combining nonmajor fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and the schedule of state financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200. Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and State Single Audit Guidelines are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining general fund financial statements, combining nonmajor fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and the schedule of state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 27, 2023, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering River Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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Hawkie Ash CPAs, LLP

La Crosse, Wisconsin November 27, 2023



RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 8,819,050
Receivables	
Accounts	9,233
Taxes	2,954,417
Due from other governments	285,850
Prepaids	21,298
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	
Capital assets not being depreciated	138,083
Capital assets being depreciated	<u> 12,013,856</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	24,241,787
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB	181,809
Wisconsin Retirement System pension	9,427,737
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	9,609,546
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 33,851,333
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION	
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 15,363
Accrued liabilities	
Payroll, payroll taxes, insurance	1,819,340
Deposits payable	8,068
Unearned revenue	11,233
Current portion of long-term obligations	152,510
Noncurrent portion of long-term obligations	3,379,763
TOTAL LIABILITIES	5,386,277
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB	283,739
Wisconsin Retirement System pension	<u>5,418,187</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	5,701,926
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	11,405,768
Restricted for	
Special revenue	478,544
Debt service	16
Capital projects	646,000
Unrestricted	10,232,802
TOTAL NET POSITION	22,763,130
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES,	
AND NET POSITION	<u>\$ 33,851,333</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		PROGRAN	I REVENUE	NET (EXPENSES) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN	
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	NET POSITION GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITES					
Instruction					
Regular instruction	\$ 6,210,804	\$ 11,552	\$ 302,456	\$ (5,896,796)	
Vocational instruction	781,831	37,881	-	(743,950)	
Special instruction	2,642,156	, •	1,233,068	(1,409,088)	
Other instruction	1,544,163	413,913	171,645	(958,605	
Total instruction	11,178,954	463,346	1,707,169	(9,008,439)	
Support services			1,101,100	(0,000,100	
Pupil services	1,005,763	6,134		(000 620)	
Instructional staff services	1,451,475	94,462	94,056	(999,629) (1,262,957)	
General administration services	488,743	1,000	34,000		
Building administration services	802,675	1,000	•	(487,743) (802,675)	
Business services	147,850	<u>-</u>	-	(147,850	
Operations and maintenance	2,622,376	1,488,533	-	(1,133,843	
Pupil transportation	1,492,380	1,400,555	172,716	(1,319,664	
Food service program	677,569	225,504	370,770	(81,295)	
Insurance	147,261	223,304	370,770	(147,261)	
Interest and other	25,127	_	_	(25,127)	
Other support services	118,534	_	_	(118,534)	
Community services	100,644	18,461	-	(82,183)	
Depreciation - unallocated*	350,078	10,401	-	(350,078)	
	9,430,475	1,834,094	637,542		
Total support services	1,491,546			(6,958,839)	
Non-program transactions		500	11,000	(1,480,046)	
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ 22,100,975	\$ 2,297,940	\$ 2,355,711	(17,447,324)	
GEN	IERAL REVENUE				
	Taxes				
	Property taxes			10,092,421	
	State and federal aid		specific functions	6,614,821	
	Interest and investm	ent earnings		264,878	
	Miscellaneous			839,187	
		ERAL REVENUE		17,811,307	
CHA	NGE IN NET POSIT	TON		363,983	
NET	POSITION - BEGIN	NING OF YEAR		22,399,147	
NET	POSITION - END O	F YEAR		\$ 22,763,130	

^{*} This amount excludes depreciation included in the direct expenses of various functions. See Note 3.



RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS	GENERAL FUND		ONMAJOR /ERNMENTAL FUNDS	GO	TOTAL VERNMENTAL FUNDS
Cash and investments	\$ 7,661,100	\$	1,157,950	\$	8,819,050
Receivables	0.477		2.056		0.222
Accounts	6,177 2,954,417		3,056		9,233 2,954,417
Taxes Due from other governments	283,003		2,847		285,850
Prepaids	21,298				21,298
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 10,925,995	\$	1,163,853	\$	12,089,848
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
LIABILITIES		_	4 074		45.000
Accounts payable	\$ 14,292	\$	1,071	\$	15,363 1,819,340
Accrued payroll liabilities	1,792,351 8,068		26,989		1,619,340 8,068
Deposits payable Unearned revenue	-		11,233		11,233
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,814,711		39,293		1,854,004
FUND BALANCES Nonspendable	21,298		-		21,298
Restricted	-		1,124,560		1,124,560
Unassigned	9,089,986		<u> </u>		9,089,986
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	9,111,284		1,124,560		10,235,844
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 10,925,995	\$	1,163,853		
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net perform the amount reported above as total governmental funds fund balance because					
Capital assets used in government activities are not financial resources and th reported in the fund statements. Amounts reported for governmental activities					
Governmental capital asset			27,693,019		40 454 000
Governmental accumulated depreciation			<u>(15,541,080</u>)		12,151,939
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources are not current financial resources reported in fund statements.	and are not				3,907,620
Long-term liabilities are not due in the current period and therefore are not repestatements. Long-term liabilities reported in the statement of net position that					, ,
the funds balance sheet are: Long-term debt		\$	(593,661)		
Net Pension liability - WRS		•	(2,584,999)		
Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB			(353,613)	_	(3,532,273)
TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES				\$	22,763,130

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUE	GENERAL FUND	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Property taxes	£ 0.930.600	\$ 252,722	© 40 000 404
Other local sources	\$ 9,839,699		\$ 10,092,421
Interdistrict sources	448,308	700,665	1,148,973
Intermediate sources	559,099 36,954	2,277	561,376
State sources	7,733,931	42.062	36,954
Federal sources	The state of the s	13,963	7,747,894
	2,341,625	355,807	2,697,432
Other sources	155,797	24,111	179,908
TOTAL REVENUE	21,115,413	1,349,545	22,464,958
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction			
Regular instruction	5,875,778	3,533	5,879,311
Vocational instruction	724,202	-	724,202
Special instruction	2,514,199	-	2,514,199
Other instruction	1,099,951	365,760	1,465,711
Total Instruction	10,214,130	369,293	10,583,423
Support Services			
Pupil services	935,169	22,489	957,658
Instructional staff services	1,373,408	378	1,373,786
General administration services	464,903	-	464,903
Building administration services	760,189	-	760,189
Business services	147,850	716,056	863,906
Operations and maintenance	1,789,449	-	1,789,449
Pupil transportation	1,485,949	-	1,485,949
Insurance	147,261	-	147,261
Other support services	118,534	-	118,534
Community services		98,461	98,461
Total Support Services	7,222,712	837,384	8,060,096
Non-Program Transactions	1,466,496	25,050	1,491,546
Debt Service			
Principal	-	147,595	147,595
Interest		25,127	25,127
Total Debt Service	-	172,722	172,722
Capital Outlay	1,397,084	432,134	1,829,218
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	20,300,422	1,836,583	22,137,005

(Continued on page 10)

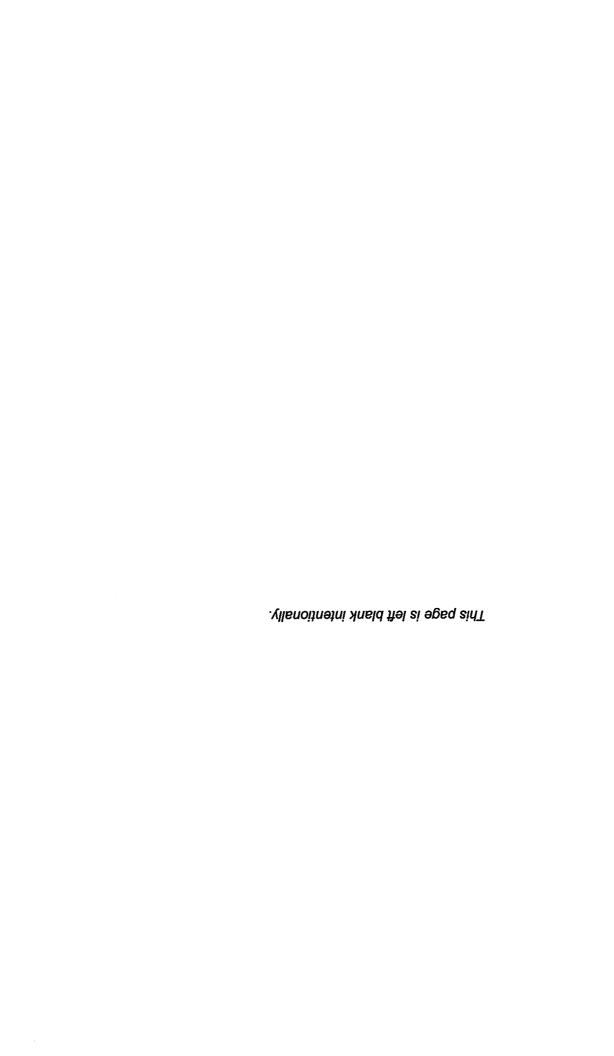
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - Continued YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

\$ 10,235,844	\$ 1,124,560	787'111'6 \$	FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR
168,706,6	862,109,1	8,306,293	LUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR
327,953	(860,774)	166,408	NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE
. =	000,01	(000,01)	OTHER FINANCING (USES) SOURCES Net transfer (to) from other funds
\$ 327,953	(850,784) \$	166'718 \$	EXCESS (DEFICIT) OF REVENUE OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL SQNUT	NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL SUNUT	GENERAL	

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds		\$ 327,953
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
The acquisition of capital assets are reported in the governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement of net position and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the Capital outlay reported in fund statements Depreciation expense reported in the statement of activities Amount by which capital outlays are greater than depreciation in the current period	\$ 1,829,218 (1,191,015)	638,203
Changes in Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund liability, deferred inflows of resources, and deferred outflows of resources changes:		(36,126)
Wisconsin Retirement System (asset)/liability, deferred inflows of resources, and deferred outflows of resources changes:		(713,642)
Repayment of principal on long-term debt is reported in the governmental funds as an expenditure, but is reported as a reduction in long-term debt in the statement of net position and does not affect the statement of activities. Amount of long-term debt principal payments in the current year is:		 147,595
CHANGE IN NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		\$ 363,983



RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the River Valley School District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The significant accounting principles and policies utilized by the District are described below.

Reporting Entity - The River Valley School District is organized as a unified school district. The District, governed by a nine member elected school board, operates grades 4K through 12 and is comprised of all or parts of eleven taxing districts.

The District's basic financial statements do not include any component units, as defined in GASB 14 and amended by GASB 39 and GASB 61, as there are no organizations which meet the criterion. The criterion for including a legally separate organization as a component unit is the degree of financial accountability the District has with the organization. A financial benefit or burden relationship needs to be present between the primary government and that organization for it to be included in the reporting entity as a component unit.

The following circumstances set forth the District's financial accountability for a legally separate organization: the District is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the Organization's governing body and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on the District. The District may be financially accountable if an organization is fiscally dependent on the District regardless of whether the organization has (1) a separately-elected governing body, (2) a governing body appointed by a higher level of government, or (3) a jointly-appointed governing body. In addition, the primary government may determine, through exercise of management's professional judgment, that the inclusion of an organization that does not meet the financial accountability criteria is necessary in order to prevent the District's financial statements from being misleading.

Basis of Presentation

District-Wide Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other nonexchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenue includes (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenue that is not classified as program revenue, including all taxes, is presented as general revenue.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds; each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

The District reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund - is used for all financial activity that is not required to be accounted for in another fund. This is the District's primary operating fund. Special education activities are also accounted for in this fund.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The district-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenue is recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenue reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenue is collected within 60 days after the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District may fund certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical block grants, and general revenue. Therefore, when program expenses are incurred, both restricted and unrestricted net position may be available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs, followed by general revenue.

Cash and Investments - The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. All funds share common (pooled) checking and investment accounts unless regulations require separate investment accounts, such as the debt service fund.

Investments are stated at fair value, if applicable, which is the amount at which an investment could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties. Fair values are based on quoted market prices. No investments are reported at amortized cost. Adjustments necessary to record investments at fair value are recorded in the operating statement as increases or decreases in investment income.

Property Tax Levy - Under Wisconsin law, personal property taxes and first and second installment real estate taxes are collected by municipal treasurers who then make proportional settlement with the District and county treasurer for those taxes collected on their behalf. Third installment real estate taxes and delinquent taxes are collected by the county treasurer who then makes settlement with the city, town, village, and school districts before retaining any for county purposes. Taxes collected by the township are made in two installments, the first by the town, and the second by the county treasurer.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

The District's property taxes are levied on or before November 1 on the equalized property valuation certified by the Department of Revenue. As permitted by a collecting municipality's ordinance, taxes may be paid in full or in two or more installments with the first installment payable the subsequent January 31, and a final payment no later than the following July 31. The District is paid by the collecting municipality its proportionate share of tax collections received through the last day of the preceding month on or before January 15, and by the 20 of each subsequent month thereafter. On or before August 20, the county treasurer makes full settlement to the District for any remaining balance. The county assumes all responsibility for delinquent real property taxes.

Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the period for which the taxes are levied. The 2022 tax levy is used to finance operations of the District's fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. All property taxes are considered due on January 1, when an enforceable lien may be assessed against the property and the taxpayer is liable for the taxes. All taxes are collected within 60 days of June 30 and are available to pay current liabilities.

Accounts Receivable - Accounts receivable are recorded at gross amounts with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that the amount of such allowance would not be material.

Due To/From Other Funds - During the course of operations, transactions occur between individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds. Short-term interfund loans are reported as due to and from other funds. The amounts reported on the statement of net position for receivable/payable from external parties represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for amounts due to and due from within the same fund type.

Interfund Transactions - Non-exchange transactions which are not borrowing/lending (will not be repaid) are recorded as operating transfers, and exchange transactions are recorded as revenue and expenses. Nonrecurring or nonroutine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers.

Prepaid Items - Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond June 30. A non-spendable fund balance has been recognized for these prepaid items to signify that a portion of fund balance is not available for other subsequent expenditures.

Capital Assets - Capital assets are reported at actual cost or estimated historical costs, based on appraisals conducted by an independent third-party professional appraisal firm. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received.

Capitalization thresholds (the dollar valued above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the district-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization <u>Threshold</u>	Depreciation <u>Method</u>	Estimated <u>Useful Life</u>
Buildings and improvements Land improvements Furniture and equipment	\$5,000	Straight-line	10-70 years
	\$5,000	Straight-line	10-70 years
	\$5,000	Straight-line	5-20 years

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

Pensions - The fiduciary net position of the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the following:

- Net Pension Liability (Asset),
- Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions,
- Pension Expense (Revenue).

Information about the fiduciary net position of the WRS and additions to/deductions from WRS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the WRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB). The fiduciary net position of the Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund (LRLIF) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring following:

- Net OPEB Liability,
- Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Other Post-Employment Benefits, and
- OPEB Expense (Revenue).

Information about the fiduciary net position of the LRLIF and additions to/deductions from LRLIF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by LRLIF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of member contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources - In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenditure) until then. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the Wisconsin Retirement System Pension and Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund reported in the government-wide statement of net position. The Wisconsin Retirement System Pension and Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund results from changes in an actuarial study and is amortized over the average of the expected remaining service lives of participants.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position which applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category, which are Wisconsin Retirement System Pension and Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund. The Wisconsin Retirement System Pension and Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund results from changes in their actuarial studies and are amortized over the average of the expected remaining service lives of participants.

Claims and Judgments - They are recorded as liabilities if all the conditions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board pronouncements are met. Claims and judgments that would normally be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are recorded during the year as expenditures in the governmental funds. If they are not to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources, no liability is recognized in the governmental fund statements. The related expenditure is recognized when the liability is liquidated. Claims and judgments are recorded in the government-wide statements as expenses when the related liabilities are incurred. There were no significant claims or judgments at year end.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

Net Position Classifications - Net position represents the difference between the total assets and deferred outflows of resources and the total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement for those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Fund Balance Classifications - The District classifies its fund equity as follows: 1) non-spendable fund balance consists of equity not in a spendable form or is legally or contractually required to be maintained intact, 2) restricted fund balance consists of equity constrained to specific purposes by their providers, externally imposed by creditors, constitutional provisions or by enabling legislation, 3) committed fund balance consists of equity constrained to specific purposes by the District itself, using its highest level of decision making authority – Board of Education policies, 4) assigned fund balance consists of equity the governing body intends to use for a specific purpose, intent can be expressed by the governing body. The Board of Education has authorized the Director of Business Services to assign fund balances through its financial management policy, and 5) unassigned fund balance consists of equity available for any purpose.

When net losses occur, it is the District's policy to record the net loss against the restricted fund balance, then committed fund balance, then assigned fund balance and lastly to the unassigned fund balance. The District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

State and Federal Aids - State general and categorical aids are recognized as revenue in the entitlement year. Federal aids and certain state aids for reimbursable programs are recognized as revenue in the year related program expenditures are incurred. Aids received prior to meeting revenue recognition criteria are recorded as unearned revenue.

Estimates - The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - Cash and Investments

State statutes permit the District to invest available cash balances, other than debt service funds, in time deposits of authorized depositories, state obligations, U.S. Treasury obligations, U.S. agency issues, repurchase agreements and other investments secured by federal securities, high grade commercial paper, and the local government investment pool fund administered by the state investment board. Available balances in the Debt Service fund may be invested in municipal obligations, obligations of the United States and the local government-pooled investment fund. No significant violations of these restrictions occurred during the year.

As of June 30, 2023, the District had the following investments:

INVESTMENTWEIGHTED
AVERAGE MATURITIESFAIR VALUEState of Wisconsin Investment Pool
Certificate of DepositsLess than one year
Less than one year
Less than one year
\$5,981,065
\$5,985,550\$5,985,550

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - Cash and Investments - Continued

Determining Fair Value - The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets; level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The District has the following recurring fair value measurement:

1) State of Wisconsin Investment Pool values are determined based on published market quotations (level 1 inputs).

Income Allocation - Interest income is generally allocated to the fund that owns the checking account, certificate of deposit, money market account, and savings account.

Interest Rate Risk - State statutes limit investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to mature or may be tendered for purchase at the option of the holder within not more than seven years of the date acquired. The District does not have a formal investment policy that would further limit investment maturities as a means of further managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk - State statutes limit investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Custodial Credit Risk - Custodial credit is the risk that, in the event of a financial institution failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. The District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. The State of Wisconsin's Public Deposit Guarantee Fund created under Chapter 34 of the Wisconsin Statutes protects the District's designated public depositories against any losses of public funds up to \$400,000 subject to the total amount of the Guarantee Fund available. As of June 30, 2023, none of the District's bank balance of \$3,149,862 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

NOTE 3 - Capital Assets

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, are as follows:

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:	BALANCE _07/01/22	ADDITIONS	DELETIONS	BALANCE 06/30/23
Capital assets not being depreciated:		_	_	
Land	<u>\$ 138,083</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 138,083</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				·
Buildings and improvements	21,034,117	697,790	-	21,731,907
Land improvements	1,974,982	995,763	-	2,970,745
Machinery and equipment	2,716,619	<u>135,665</u>	<u>-</u>	2,852,284
TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS BEING			<u> </u>	
DEPRECIATED	25,725,718	1,829,218		27,554,936
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	(11,382,734)	(822,597)	_	(12,205,331)
Land improvements	(885,882)	(222,016)	-	(1,107,898)
Machinery and equipment	(2,081,449)	(146,402)	_	(2,227,851)
TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	(14,350,065)	(1,191,015)		(15,541,080)

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 - Capital Assets - Continued

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, are as follows:

	BALANCE 07/01/22	ADDITIONS	DELETIONS	BALANCE 06/30/23
TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS BEING DEPRECIATED, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	<u>\$11,375,653</u>	\$ 638,203	\$ -	<u>\$12,013,856</u>
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES - CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	<u>\$11,513,736</u>	<u>\$ 638,203</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$12,151,939</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Regular instruction	\$	1,676
Other instruction		43,207
General administration services		39,501
Instructional staff services		3,487
Food services		2,584
Capital outlay		724,246
Pupil transportation		26,236
Unallocated		350,078
TOTAL DEPRECIATION FOR GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$</u>	<u>1,191,015</u>

NOTE 4 - Long-Term Obligations

Long-term obligations of the District are as follows:

Summary of Long-Term Obligations

	BALANCE 	<u>ADDITIONS</u>	REDUCTIONS	BALANCE 6/30/23	AMOUNT DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR
State trust fund loans WRS Net pension liability WRS LRLIF	\$ 741,256 - <u>500,242</u> \$ 1,241,498	\$ - 2,584,999 - \$ 2,584,999	\$ (147,595) - (146,629) \$ (294,224)	\$ 593,661 2,584,999 353,613 \$ 3,532,273	\$ 152,510 - - - \$ 152,510

In prior years, the general fund liquidated vested employee benefits.

General Obligation Debt - All long-term debt is secured by the full faith and credit and unlimited taxing powers of the District. The long-term debt is expected to be repaid with general property taxes. General obligation debt at June 30, 2023, is comprised of the following individual issue:

DESCRIPTION	ISSUE	INTEREST	DATE OF	BALANCE
	<u>DATE</u>	RATE %	<u>MATURITY</u>	6/30/23
State trust fund loan State trust fund loan	05/26/2016 05/26/2016	3.5% 3.0%	03/15/2027 03/15/2026	\$ 469,279 124,382 \$ 593,661

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - Long-Term Obligations - Continued

General Obligation Debt Limited Calculation - The 2022 equalized valuation of the District as certified by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue is \$1,405,982,815. The legal debt limit and margin of indebtedness as of June 30, 2023, in accordance with Section 67.03(1)(b) of the Wisconsin Statutes, follows:

Debt limit (10 percent of \$1,405,982,815)	\$ 140,598,282
Deduct long-term debt applicable to debt margin	(593,661)
Amount available in debt service fund	 16
MARGIN OF INDEBTEDNESS	\$ 140,004,637

Maturities of Long-Term Obligations - Aggregate cash flow requirements for the retirement of long-term obligations at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

	State Trust Fund Loans			
<u>Years</u>		Principal		nterest
2024	\$	152,510	\$	20,212
2025		157,702		15,020
2026		163,045		9,707
2027		120,404		4,215
TOTAL	\$	593,661	\$	49,154

Interest Expense

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, interest expense totaled \$25,127. Total interest paid during the year aggregated \$25,127.

NOTE 5 - Wisconsin Retirement System

Plan Description - The WRS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. WRS benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Benefit terms may only be modified by the legislature. The retirement system is administered by the Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF). The system provides coverage to all eligible State of Wisconsin, local government, and other public employees. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer on or after July 1, 2011, expected to work at least 1,200 hours a year (880 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee's date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS.

ETF issues a standalone Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), which can be found at https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements.

Additionally, ETF issued a standalone Wisconsin Retirement System Financial Report, which can also be found using the link above.

Vesting - For employees beginning participation on or after January 1, 1990, and no longer actively employed on or after April 24, 1998, creditable service in each of five years is required for eligibility for a retirement annuity. Participants employed prior to 1990 and on or after April 24, 1998, and prior to July 1, 2011, are immediately vested. Participants who initially became WRS eligible on or after July 1, 2011, must have five years of creditable service to be vested.

Benefits Provided - Employees who retire at or after age 65 (54 for protective occupations and 62 for elected officials and executive service retirement plan participants, if hired on or before 12/31/2016) are entitled to a retirement benefit based on a formula factor, their final average earnings, and creditable service.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - Wisconsin Retirement System - Continued

Final average earnings is the average of the participant's three highest annual earnings periods. Creditable service includes current service and prior service for which a participant received earnings and made contributions as required. Creditable service also includes creditable military service. The retirement benefit will be calculated as a money purchase benefit based on the employee's contributions plus matching employer's contributions, with interest, if that benefit is higher than the formula benefit.

Vested participants may retire at or after age 55 (50 for protective occupations) and receive an actuarially-reduced benefit. Participants terminating covered employment prior to eligibility for an annuity may either receive employee-required contributions plus interest as a separation benefit or leave contributions on deposit and defer application until eligible to receive a retirement benefit.

The WRS also provides death and disability benefits for employees.

Post-Retirement Adjustments - The Employee Trust Funds Board may periodically adjust annuity payments from the retirement system based on annual investment performance in accordance with s. 40.27, Wis. Stat. An increase (or decrease) in annuity payments may result when investment gains (losses), together with other actuarial experience factors, create a surplus (shortfall) in the reserves, as determined by the system's consulting actuary. Annuity increases are not based on cost of living or other similar factors. For Core annuities, decreases may be applied only to previously granted increases. By law, Core annuities cannot be reduced to an amount below the original, guaranteed amount (the "floor") set at retirement. The Core and Variable annuity adjustments granted during recent years are as follows:

Year	Core Fund Adjustment (%)	Variable Fund Adjustment (%)
2013	(9.6)	9.0
2014	4.7	25.0
2015	2.9	2.0
2016	0.5	(5.0)
2017	2.0	4.0
2018	2.4	17.0
2019	0.0	(10.0)
2020	1.7	21.0
2021	5.1	13.0
2022	7.4	15.0

Contributions - Required contributions are determined by an annual actuarial valuation in accordance with Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The employee required contribution is one-half of the actuarially determined contribution rate for General category employees, including Teachers, Executives and Elected Officials. Starting on January 1, 2016, the Executives and Elected Officials category was merged into the General Employee Category. Required contributions for protective employees are the same rate as general employees. Employers are required to contribute the remainder of the actuarially determined contribution rate. The employer may not pay the employee required contribution unless provided for by an existing collective bargaining agreement.

During the reporting period, the WRS recognized \$601,508 in contributions from the employer.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - Wisconsin Retirement System - Continued

Contribution rates as of December 31, 2022 are:

Employee Category	Employee	Employer
General (including teachers, executives, and elected officials)	6.50%	6.50%
Protective with Social Security	6.50%	12.00%
Protective without Social Security	6.50%	16.40%

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability (asset) of \$2,584,999 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset). The Net Pension Liability (Asset) was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the Total Pension Liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability (Asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2021, rolled forward to December 31, 2022. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. The District's proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.04879471%, which was a decrease of 0.00062033% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,315,746.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to Pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$4,117,102	\$5,408,948
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	4,391,317	-
Changes in assumptions	508,317	_
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	22,717	9,239
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	388,284	- 0,200
Total	\$9,427,737	\$5,418,187

\$388,284 reported as Deferred Outflows of Resources related to pension resulting from the WRS Employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension Liability (Asset) in the year ended June 30, 2024.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense (revenue) as follows:

Year ended June 30:	Deferred Outflows/ (Inflows) of Resources	
2024	\$150,152	
2025	751,283	
2026	772,231	
2027	1,947,600	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - Wisconsin Retirement System - Continued

Actuarial Assumptions - The Total Pension Liability in the December 31, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Valuation Date:	December 31, 2021
Measurement Date of Net Pension Liability (Asset)	December 31, 2022
Experience Study:	January 1, 2018 - December 31, 2020 Published November 19, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method:	Fair Value
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return:	6.8%
Discount Rate:	6.8%
Salary Increases	
Wage Inflation:	3.0%
Seniority/Merit:	0.1% - 5.6%
Mortality:	2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table
Post-retirement Adjustments*	1.7%

^{*} No Post-Retirement Adjustment is Guaranteed - Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience and other factors. 1.7% is the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the post-retirement discount rate.

Actuarial assumptions are based upon an experience study conducted in 2021 that covered a three-year period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2020. The Total Pension Liability for December 31, 2022 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the December 31, 2021 actuarial valuation.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets - The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Allocation Targets and Expected Returns (as of December 31, 2022)

	Asset Allocation %	Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return %	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return %
Core Fund Asset Class			
Global Equities	48	7.6	5
Fixed Income	25	5.3	2.7
Inflation Sensitive	19	3.6	1.1
Real Estate	8	5.2	2.6
Private Equity/Debt	15	9.6	6.9
Total Core Fund	115	7.4	4.8
Variable Fund Asset Class			
U.S. Equities	70	7.2	4.6
International Equities	30	8.1	5.5
Total Variable Fund	100	7.7	5.1

Asset Allocations are managed within established ranges; target percentages may differ from actual monthly allocations

New England Pension Consultants Long Term US CPI (Inflation) Forecast: 2.5%

The investment policy used for the Core Fund involves reducing equity exposure by leveraging lower-volatility assets, such as fixed income securities. This results in an asset allocation beyond 100%. Currently, an asset allocation target of 15% policy leverage is used, subject to an allowable range of up to 20%.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - Wisconsin Retirement System - Continued

Single Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.8% was used to measure the Total Pension Liability for the current and prior year. The discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.8% and a municipal bond rate of 4.05% (Source: Fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20 year Municipal GO AA Index" as of December 31, 2022. In describing this index, Fidelity notes that the Municipal Curves are constructed using option-adjusted analytics of a diverse population of over 10,000 tax exempt securities). Because of the unique structure of WRS, the 6.8% expected rate of return implies that a dividend of approximately 1.7% will always be paid. For purposes of the single discount rate, it was assumed that the dividend would always be paid. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments (including expected dividends) of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.8 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.8 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.8 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease to	Current	1% Increase To
	Discount Rate	Discount Rate	Discount Rate
	(5.8%)	(6.8%)	(7.8%)
River Valley School District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$8,579,528	\$2,584,999	\$(1,538,722)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in separately issued financial statements available at https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements.

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a payable of \$260,853 for the outstanding amount of contributions to the pension plan required for the year ended June 30, 2023.

NOTE 6 - Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB

General Information about the Other Post-Employment Benefits

Plan Description - The LRLIF is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. LRLIF benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF) and the Group Insurance Board have statutory authority for program administration and oversight. The plan provides post-employment life insurance benefits for all eligible members.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 6 - Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB - Continued

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ETF issues a standalone Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), which can be found at https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements.

Additionally, ETF issued a standalone Retiree Life Insurance Financial Report, which can also be found using the link above.

Benefits Provided - The LRLIF plan provides fully paid up life insurance benefits for post-age 64 retired members and pre-65 retirees who pay for their coverage.

Contributions - The Group Insurance Board approves contribution rates annually, based on recommendations from the insurance carrier. Recommended rates are based on an annual valuation, taking into consideration an estimate of the present value of future benefits and the present value of future contributions. A portion of employer contributions made during a member's working lifetime funds a post-retirement benefit.

Employers are required to pay the following contributions based on member contributions for active members to provide them with Basic Coverage after age 65. There are no employer contributions required for pre-age 65 annuitant coverage. If a member retires prior to age 65, they must continue paying the member premiums until age 65 in order to be eligible for the benefit after age 65.

Contribution rates as of December 31, 2022 are:

Coverage Type	Employer Contribution
50% Post Retirement Coverage	40% of employee contribution
25% Post Retirement Coverage	20% of employee contribution

Member contributions are based upon nine age bands through age 69 and an additional eight age bands for those age 70 and over. Participating members must pay monthly contribution rates per \$1,000 of coverage until the age of 65 (age 70 if active). The member contribution rates in effect for the year ended December 31, 2022 are as listed below:

Life Insurance Member Contribution Rates* For the year ended December 31, 2022				
Attained Age	Basic	Supplemental		
Under 30	\$0.05	\$0.05		
30-34	0.06	0.06		
35-39	0.07	0.07		
40-44	0.08	0.08		
45-49	0.12	0.12		
50-54	0.22	0.22		
55-59	0.39	0.39		
60-64	0.49	0.49		
65-69	0.57	0.57		
*Disabled members under	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	of-premium benefit		

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 6 - Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB - Continued

During the reporting period, the LRLIF recognized \$1,862 in contributions from the employer.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability (asset) of \$353,613 for its proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset). The Net OPEB Liability (Asset) was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the Total OPEB Liability used to calculate the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2022 rolled forward to December 31, 2022. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. The District's proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) was based on the District's share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.09281600%, which was an increase of 0.008178% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$35,500.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 34,607
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on OPEB		
investments	6,635	-
Changes in assumptions	127,044	208,729
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions		
and proportionate share of contributions	48,130	40,403
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	-	-
Total	\$181,809	\$283,739

\$-0- reported as deferred outflows related to OPEB resulting from the District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense (revenue) as follows:

Year ended June 30:	Deferred Outflows/ (Inflows) of Resources
2024	\$ (7,097)
2025	(9,157)
2026	(2,618)
2027	(20,039)
2028	(36,169)
2029	(26,850)

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 6 - Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB - Continued

Actuarial Assumptions - The Total OPEB Liability in the actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Valuation Date:	January 1, 2022	
Measurement Date of Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	December 31, 2022	
Experience Study:	January 1, 2018 - December 31, 2020, Published November 19, 2021	
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal	
20 Year Tax-Exempt Municipal Bond Yield:	3.72%	
Long-Term Expected Rated of Return:	4.25%	
Discount Rate:	3.76%	
Salary Increases		
Inflation:	3.00%	
Seniority/Merit:	0.10% - 5.60%	
Mortality:	Wisconsin 2020 Mortality Table	

Actuarial assumptions are based upon an experience study conducted in 2021 that covered a three-year period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2020. The Total OPEB Liability for December 31, 2022 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets - The long-term expected rate of return is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. Investments for the LRLIF are held with Securian, the insurance carrier. Interest is calculated and credited to the LRLIF based on the rate of return for a segment of the insurance carriers' general fund, specifically 10-year A- Bonds (as a proxy, and not tied to any specific investments). The overall aggregate interest rate is calculated using a tiered approach based on the year the funds were originally invested and the rate of return for that year. Investment interest is credited based on the aggregate rate of return and assets are not adjusted to fair market value. Furthermore, the insurance carrier guarantees the principal amounts of the reserves, including all interest previously credited thereto.

State OPEB Life Insurance

Asset Allocation Targets and Expected Returns
As of December 31, 2022

Asset Class	Index	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return
US Intermediate Credit Bonds US Mortgages	Bloomberg US Interim Credit Bloomberg US MBS	50% 50%	2.45% 2.83%
Inflation			2.30%
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	n		4.25%

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 6 - Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund - OPEB - Continued

The long-term expected rate of return remained unchanged from the prior year at 4.25%. The long-term expected rate of return is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. The expected inflation rate remained unchanged from the prior year at 2.30%.

Single Discount rate - A single discount rate of 3.76% was used to measure the Total OPEB Liability for the current year, as opposed to a discount rate of 2.17% for the prior year. The significant change in the discount rate was primarily caused by the increase in the municipal bond rate from 2.06% as of December 31, 2021 to 3.72% as of December 31, 2022. The Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive members. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the Total OPEB Liability is equal to the single equivalent rate that results in the same actuarial present value as the long-term expected rate of return applied to benefit payments, to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to make projected benefit payments, and the municipal bond rate applied to benefit payment to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through December 31, 2036.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made according to the current employer contribution schedule and that contributions are made by plan members retiring prior to age 65.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) calculated using the discount rate of 3.76%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.76%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.76%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease to Discount Rate (2.76%)	Current Discount Rate (3.76%)	1% Increase To Discount Rate (4.76%)
River Valley School District's proportionate share			
of the Net OPEB Liability (asset)	\$482,114	\$353,613	\$255,132

NOTE 7 - Transfers

Individual fund operating transfers at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

RECEIVING FUND	PAYING FUND	AMOUNT
Transfer In Capital Improvement	Transfer Out General	\$ 10.000

Generally, transfers are used to move revenue from the fund that collects them to the fund that the budget requires to expend them and use unrestricted revenue collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - Fund Balance and Net Position

Fund Balance

Portions of fund balance and net position are not available for current appropriation or expenditure as follows:

GOVERNMENTAL FUND	PURPOSE	_AMOUNT_
Non-spendable		
General Fund	Prepaid items	<u>\$ 21,298</u>
Restricted		
Capital Projects Debt Service Food Service Special Revenue Trust Net Position	Restricted for future capital projects Restricted for future debt payments Future food service expenditures Specific expenditures	\$ 646,000 16 92,749 385,795 \$ 1,124,560
The governmental activities net positi	on is restricted as follows:	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	PURPOSE	AMOUNT
Restricted		
Capital Projects Debt Service Special Revenue	Restricted for future capital projects Restricted for future debt payments Specific expenditures	\$ 646,000 16 478,544 \$ 1,124,560

NOTE 9 - Limitation of School District Revenue

Wisconsin statutes limit the amount of revenue that school districts may derive from general school aids and property taxes. This limitation does not apply to revenue needed for the payment of any general obligation debt service (including refinanced debt) authorized by either of the following:

- a. A resolution of the school board by a referendum prior to August 12, 1993.
- b. A referendum on or after August 12, 1993.

NOTE 10 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, destruction of assets; errors and omissions; employee health and accident claims; and natural disasters, for which the District carries commercial insurance. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the previous year. In addition, there have been no settlements in excess of coverage in any of the prior three fiscal years.

RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM PENSION SCHEDULES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET)

Last 10 Fiscal Years Proportionate Share of the Net Plan Fiduciary Net Proportionate Pension Liability Position as a Pension Proportion of Share of the (Asset) as a Percentage of the Plan Fiscal the Net Pension **Net Pension** Covered Percentage of its **Total Pension** Year Liability (Asset) Liability (Asset) Payrol1 Liability (Asset) Covered Payroll 2022 0.04879471% 2,584,999 \$ 8,763,286 29.50% 95.72% 2021 0.04941504% (3,982,943)8,478,714 -46.98% 106.02% 2020 0.05034865% (3,143,336)8,166,307 -38.49% 105.26% 2019 0.05220418% (1,683,301)8,047,520 -20.92% 102.96% 2018 0.05442736% 1,936,354 7,995,703 24.22% 96.45% 2017 0.05657023% (1,679,637)-20.79% 8,081,003 102.93% 2016 0.05844663% 481,740 8,247,125 5.84% 99.12% 0.05981278% 2015 971,946 8,289,419 11.73% 98.20% 2014 0.06066889% (1,489,874)8.384.543 -17.77% 102.74%

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

Last 10 Fiscal Years

District Fiscal Year End	ı	ntractually Required entributions	Re Co	ntributions in lation to the ontractually Required ontributions	Defic	bution iency ess)	 Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2023	\$	601,508	\$	(601,508)	\$	-	\$ 8,990,445	6.69%
2022		572,638		(572,638)		-	8,686,609	6.59%
2021		562,864		(562,864)		-	8,338,729	6.75%
2020		539,096		(539,096)		-	8,074,657	6.68%
2019		529,245		(529,245)		-	8,012,810	6.60%
2018		537,242		(537,242)		-	7,975,008	6.74%
2017		547,062		(547,062)		-	8,147,466	6.71%
2016		553,918		(553,918)		-	8,300,975	6.67%
2015		574,324		(574,324)		-	8,354,678	6.87%

The District implemented the Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68 for the year ended June 30, 2015. Requirements have been implemented prospectively; therefore, the above illustrations do not reflect similar information for the proceeding years.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information for the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Changes of benefit terms - there were no changes of benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions:

Based on a three-year experience study conducted in 2021 covering January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2020, the ETF Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the total pension liability beginning with the year-end December 31, 2021, including the following:

Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 7.0% to 6.8%

Lowering the discount rate from 7.0% to 6.8%

Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.5% to 2.4%

Lowering the post-retirement adjustments from 1.9% to 1.7%

Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table to the 2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table.

Based on a three-year experience study conducted in 2018 covering January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2017, the ETF Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the total pension liability beginning with the year-ended December 31, 2018, including the following:

Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 7.2% to 7.0%

Lowering the discount rate from 7.2% to 7.0%

Lowering the wage inflation rate from 3.2% to 3.0%

Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.7% to 2.5%

Lowering the post-retirement adjustments from 2.1% to 1.9%

Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table to the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table.

WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM PENSION SCHEDULES - Continued YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SIGNIFICANT METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATING WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS:

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Valuation Date:	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2016
Amortization Cost Method:	Frozen Entry Age				
Amortization Method:	Level Percent of Payroll-Closed Amortization Period				
Amortization Period:	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS
Asset Valuation Method:	Five-Year Smoothed Market (Closed)				
Actuarial Assumptions Net Investment Rate of Return:	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.5%	5.5%
Weighted Based on Assumed Rate for; Pre-retirement: Post-retirement:	7.0% 5.0%	7.0% 5.0%	7.0% 5.0%	7.2% 5.0%	7.2% 5.0%
Salary Increases Wage Inflation: Seniority/Merit:	3.0% 0.1 - 5.6%	3.0% 0.1 - 5.6%	3.0% 0.1 - 5.6%	3.2% 0.1 - 5.6%	3.2% 0.1 - 5.6%
Post-retirement Benefit Adjustments*:	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%
	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2018 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2015-2017	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2018 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2015-2017	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2018 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2015-2017	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2015 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2012-2014	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2015 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2012-2014
Retirement Age:	Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience adjusted for future mortality improvements using the MP-2018 fully generational improvement scale (multiplied by 60%)	Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience adjusted for future mortality improvements using the MP-2018 fully generational improvement scale (multiplied by 60%)	Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience adjusted for future mortality improvements using the MP-2018 fully generational improvement scale (multiplied by 60%)	Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience adjusted for future mortality improvements using the MP-2015 fully generational improvement scale (multiplied by 50%)	Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience adjusted for future mortality improvements using the MP-2015 fully generational improvement scale (multiplied by 50%)

Mortality:

(Continued on page 31)

^{*} No post-retirement adjustment is guaranteed. Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience, and other factors. Value is the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the post-retirement discount rate.

WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM PENSION SCHEDULES - Continued YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SIGNIFICANT METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATING WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS:

	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Valuation Date:	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2014	December 31, 2013	December 31, 2012	December 31, 2011
Amortization Cost Method:	Frozen Entry Age				
Amortization Method:	Level Percent of Payroll-Closed Amortization Period				
Amortization Period:	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS	30-year closed from date of participation in WRS			
Asset Valuation Method:	Five-Year Smoothed Market (Closed)				
Actuarial Assumptions Net Investment Rate of Return:	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%
Weighted Based on Assumed Rate for;					
Pre-retirement: Post-retirement:	7.2% 5.0%	7.2% 5.0%	7.2% 5.0%	7.2% 5.0%	7.2% 5.0%
Salary Increases Wage Inflation: Seniority/Merit:	3.2% 0.1 - 5.6%				
Post-retirement Benefit Adjustments*:	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%
Retirement Age:	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2015 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2012-2014 Wisconsin 2012	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2012 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2009-2011 Wisconsin 2012	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2012 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2009-2011 Wisconsin 2012	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2012 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2009-2011 Wisconsin 2012	Experience - based table of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition. Last updated for the 2009 valuation pursuant to an experience study of the period 2006-2008 Wisconsin Projected
	Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience adjusted for future mortality improvements using the MP-2015 fully generational improvement scale (multiplied by 50%)	Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience projected to 2017 with scale BB to all for future improvements (margin) in mortality.	Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience projected to 2017 with scale BB to all for future improvements (margin) in mortality.	Mortality Table. The rates based on actual WRS experience projected to 2017 with scale BB to all for future improvements (margin) in mortality.	Experience Table - 2005 for women and 90% of the Wisconsin Projected Experience Table - 2005 for men.

Mortality

^{*} No post-retirement adjustment is guaranteed. Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience, and other factors. Value is the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the post-retirement discount rate.



WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM LOCAL RETIREE LIFE INSURANCE FUND SCHEDULES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET)

Last 10 Fiscal Years *

OPEB Plan Fiscal Year	Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	Shar OP	oportionate re of the net EB Liability (Asset)	_	Covered Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability (Asset)
2022	0.09281600%	\$	353,613	\$	5,258,000	6.73%	38.81%
2021	0.08463800%		500,242		4,853,000	10.31%	29.57%
2020	0.09847000%		541,656		4,621,000	11.72%	31.36%
2019	0.09077700%		386,547		4,595,000	8.41%	37.58%
2018	0.08980000%		231,714		4,637,000	5.00%	48.69%
2017	0.09020000%		271,374		3,793,168	7.15%	44.81%

SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS

Last 10 Fiscal Years

District Fiscal Year End	Re	tractually equired tributions	Rela Cor R	ributions in ution to the ntractually equired ntributions	Defic	ibution ciency cess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2023	\$	1,862	\$	(1,862)	\$	-	\$ 5,258,000	0.04%
2022		1,732		(1,732)		-	4,853,000	0.04%
2021		1,963		(1,963)		-	4,621,000	0.04%
2020		1,641		(1,641)		-	4,041,872	0.04%
2019		1,730		(1,730)		-	4,259,401	0.04%
2018		1,712		(1,712)		-	4,215,084	0.04%

^{*} The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the calendar year end which occurred within the fiscal year.

The District implemented the Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75 for the year ended June 30, 2018. Requirements have been implemented prospectively; therefore, the above illustrations do not reflect similar information for the proceeding years.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information for the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Changes of benefit terms - there were no changes of benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions - In addition to the rate changes detailed in the tables above, the State of Wisconsin Employee Trust Fund Board adopted economic and demographic assumption changes based on a three year experience study performed for the Wisconsin Retirement System. These assumptions are used in the actuarial valuations of OPEB liabilities (assets) for the retiree life insurance programs and are summarized below.

The assumption changes that were used to measure the December 31, 2021 total OPEB liabilities, including the following:

Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.5% to 2.4%

Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table to the 2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table.

The assumption changes that were used to measure the December 31, 2018 total OPEB liabilities, including the following:

Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 5.0% to 4.25%

Lowering the wage inflation rate from 3.2% to 3.0%

Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.7% to 2.5%

Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table to the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table.

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE GENERAL FUND BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	ORIGIN	AL BUDGETED AN	MOUNTS	FINAL	BUDGETED AMO	UNTS		ACTUAL AMOUNTS		WITH FINAL BUDGET
·		SPECIAL			SPECIAL			SPECIAL		POSTIVIE
	GENERAL	EDUCATION	TOTAL	GENERAL	EDUCATION	TOTAL	GENERAL	EDUCATION	TOTAL	(NEGATIVE)
REVENUE		_	0 0000 405	0 0000 405	•	e 0.030.43E	\$ 9.839.699	s -	\$ 9,839,699	\$ (274)
Property taxes	\$ 9,839,425	\$ -	\$ 9,839,425 97,500	\$ 9,839,425 97,500	\$ -	\$ 9,839,425 97,500	\$ 9,839,699 448,308	•	448.308	(350,808)
Other local sources	97,500	-	566,336	566,336	-	566,336	559.099	-	559,099	7,237
Interdistrict sources	566,336 9,000	12,000	21,000	9.000	12,000	21,000	25,577	11,377	36,954	(15,954)
Intermediate sources	6.841.708	862,463	7,704,171	6.841.708	862,463	7,704,171	7,020,102	713,829	7,733,931	(29,760)
State sources	1,530,508	468,478	1,998,986	1,530,508	468,478	1,998,986	1,833,763	507,862	2.341.625	(342,639)
Federal sources	22,000	400,470	22,000	22,000	400,470	22,000	155,797	307,002	155,797	(133,797)
Other sources	18,906,477	1,342,941	20,249,418	18,906,477	1,342,941	20,249,418	19,882,345	1,233,068	21,115,413	(865,995)
TOTAL REVENUE	10,900,477	1,342,341	20,243,416	10,500,477	1,342,341	20,243,410	13,002,045	1,200,000	21,110,410	(000,000)
EXPENDITURES										
Current										
Instruction										
Regular instruction	5,742,145	-	5,742,145	5,742,145	-	5,742,145	5,875,778	•	5,875,778	(133,633)
Vocational instruction	713,556	-	713,556	713,556	-	713,556	724,202	-	724,202	(10,646)
Special instruction	-	2,482,765	2,482,765	-	2,482,765	2,482,765	•	2,514,199	2,514,199	(31,434)
Other instruction	1,282,497	:	1,282,497	1,282,497		1,282,497	1,099,951		1,099,951	182,546
Total Instruction	7,738,198	2,482,765	10,220,963	7,738,198	2,482,765	10,220,963	7,699,931	2,514,199	10,214,130	6,833
Support Services										
Pupil services	575,880	434,828	1,010,708	575,880	434,828	1,010,708	581,150	354,019	935,169	75,539
Instructional staff services	1,305,997	186,424	1,492,421	1,305,997	186,424	1,492,421	1,164,643	208,765	1,373,408	119,013
General administration services	481,705	-	481,705	481,705	-	481,705	464,903	•	464,903	16,802
Building administration services	770,158	-	770,158	770,158	-	770,158	760,189	-	760,189	9,969
Business services	145,383	-	145,383	145,383	-	145,383	147,850	-	147,850	(2,467)
Operations and maintenance	1,829,915	-	1,829,915	1,829,915	-	1,829,915	1,789,449	-	1,789,449	40,466
Pupil transportation	1,114,231	250,000	1,364,231	1,114,231	250,000	1,364,231	1,249,760	236,189	1,485,949	(121,718)
Insurance	169,570	10,500	180,070	169,570	10,500	180,070	137,306	9,955	147,261	32,809
Other support services	25,000		25,000	25,000		25,000	118,534		118,534	(93,534)
Total Support Services	6,417,839	881,752	7,299,591	6,417,839	881,752	7,299,591	6,413,784	808,928	7,222,712	76,879
Non-Program Transactions	1,421,976	146,500	1,568,476	1,421,976	146,500	1,568,476	1,361,083	105,413	1,466,496	101,980
Capital Outlay	1,160,388	.	1,160,388	1,160,388		1,160,388	1,397,084		1,397,084	(236,696)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	16,738,401	3,511,017	20,249,418	16,738,401	3,511,017	20,249,418	16,871,882	3,428,540	20,300,422	(51,004)

(Continued on page 34)

VARIANCE

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE GENERAL FUND - Continued
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	ORIGIN	ORIGINAL BUDGETED AMOUNTS	OUNTS	FINAL	FINAL BUDGETED AMOUNTS	ŪNTS	_	ACTUAL AMOUNTS	<i>.</i>	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET
	GENERAL	SPECIAL EDUCATION	TOTAL	GENERAL	SPECIAL	TOTAL	GENERAL	SPECIAL EDUCATION	TOTAL	POSTIVIE (NEGATIVE)
EXCESS (DEFICIT) OF REVENUE OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$ 2,168,076	\$ 2,168,076 \$ (2,168,076) \$	•	\$ 2,168,076	\$ 2,168,076 \$ (2,168,076) \$	49	\$ 3,010,463	\$ 3,010,463 \$ (2,195,472) \$ 814,991 \$ (814,991	\$ 814,991	\$ (814,991)
ISES) SOURCES from other funds	(2,168,076)	2,168,076		(2,168,076)	2,168,076		(2,205,472)	2,195,472	(10,000)	10,000
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	,		•		•		804,991		804,991	(804,991)
EGINNING OF YEAR	8,306,293		8,306,293	8,306,293		8,306,293	8,306,293		8,306,293	
ND OF YEAR	\$ 8,306,293		\$ 8,306,293	\$ 8,306,293		\$ 8,306,293	\$ 9,111,284		\$ 9,111,284	\$ (804,991)

FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING OF YEAR
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR

OTHER FINANCING (USES) SOURCES

Net transfer (to) from other funds

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ON BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING AND CONTROL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Budgets are adopted each fiscal year for all funds in accordance with Section 65.90 of the Wisconsin Statutes, using the budgetary accounting basis prescribed by the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction. The legally adopted budget and budgetary expenditure control is exercised at the function level. Reported budget amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by a Board of Education resolution.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- Based upon requests from District staff, District Administration recommends budget proposals to the Board of Education.
- The Board of Education prepares a proposed budget including proposed expenditures and the means of financing them for the July 1 through June 30 fiscal year.
- A public notice is published containing a summary of the budget and identifying the time and place where a public hearing will be held on the proposed budget.
- Pursuant to the public budget hearing, the Board of Education may alter the proposed budget.
- After the Board of Education (following the public hearing) adopts the budget, no changes may be made in the amount of tax to be levied or in the amount of the various appropriations and the purposes of such appropriations unless authorized by a 2/3 vote of the entire Board of Education.
- Appropriations lapse at year-end unless authorized as a carryover by the Board of Education.
 The portion of fund balance representing carryover appropriations is reported as a committed or assigned fund balance.
- Encumbrance accounting is not used.
- Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

The following functions had an excess of actual expenditures in excess of \$1,000 over budget for the year ended June 30, 2023.

<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUNCTION</u>	EXCESS <u>EXPENDITURES</u>
General/Special Education General/Special Education General/Special Education General/Special Education General/Special Education General/Special Education	Regular instruction Vocational instruction Pupil transportation Other support services Capital outlay Business services	\$ 133,633 10,646 121,718 93,534 236,696 2,467

RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

COMBINING BALANCE SHEETS GENERAL FUND JUNE 30, 2023

<u>ASSETS</u>	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND	TOTAL GENERAL FUND
Cash and investments	\$ 7,324,325	\$ 336,775	\$ 7,661,100
Receivables			0.477
Accounts	3,200	2,977	6,177
Taxes	2,954,417	- 50 474	2,954,417
Due from other governments	226,832	56,171	283,003
Prepaids	21,298		21,298
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 10,530,072	\$ 395,923	\$ 10,925,995
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ 14,292	\$ -	\$ 14,292
Accrued liabilities			
Payroll	1,396,428	395,923	1,792,351
Deposits payable	8,068		8,068
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>1,418,788</u>	395,923	1,814,711
FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable	21,298	-	21,298
Unassigned	9,089,986		9,089,986
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	9,111,284	-	9,111,284
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 10,530,072	\$ 395,923	\$ 10,925,995

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	GENERAL	SPECIAL EDUCATION	TOTAL GENERAL
DEVENUE	FUND	FUND	FUND
REVENUE Bronorty toyon	£ 0.000.000	•	
Property taxes Other local sources	\$ 9,839,699	\$ -	\$ 9,839,699
Interdistrict sources	448,308 550,000	-	448,308
Intermediate sources	559,099 25,577	11.377	559,099 36,054
State sources	7.020.102	713,829	36,954 7,733,931
Federal sources	1,833,763	507,862	2,341,625
Other sources	155,797	307,002	155,797
TOTAL REVENUE	19,882,345	1,233,068	21,115,413
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction			
Regular instruction	5,875,778	-	5,875,778
Vocational instruction	724,202	-	724,202
Special instruction	-	2,514,199	2,514,199
Other instruction	1,099,951		1,099,951
Total Instruction	7,699,931	2,514,199	10,214,130
Support Services			T
Pupil services	581,150	354,019	935,169
Instructional staff services	1,164,643	208,765	1,373,408
General administration services	464,903	-	464,903
Building administration services	760,189	-	760,189
Business services	147,850	-	147,850
Operations and maintenance	1,789,449	-	1,789,449
Pupil transportation	1,249,760	236,189	1,485,949
Insurance	137,306	9,955	147,261
Other support services	<u>118,534</u>	<u>-</u>	118,534
Total Support Services	<u>6,413,784</u>	808,928	7,222,712
Non-program Transactions	<u>1,361,083</u>	105,413	1,466,496
Capital Outlay	1,397,084	<u>-</u>	1,397,084
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	16,871,882	3,428,540	20,300,422
EXCESS (DEFICIT) OF REVENUE OVER			
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	3,010,463	(2,195,472)	<u>814,991</u>
OTHER FINANCING (USES) SOURCES			
Net transfer (to) from other funds	(2,205,472)	2,195,472	(10,000)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	804,991	-	804,991
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	8,306,293		8,306,293
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 9,111,284	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 9,111,284

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

<u>ASSETS</u>	SE	MUNITY RVICE UND		SPECIAL REVENUE TRUST	;	FOOD SERVICE FUND		CAPITAL PROJECT FUND		CAPITAL ROVEMENT FUND	SI	DEBT ERVICE FUND	-	TOTAL NONMAJOR VERNMENTAL FUNDS
Cash and investments Accounts receivable Due from other governments	\$ 	11 - -	\$	383,866 3,000	\$	128,057 56 2,847	\$	635,926 - -	\$	10,074 - -	\$	16 - -	\$	1,157,950 3,056 2,847
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	11	\$	386,866	\$	130,960	\$	635,926	<u>\$</u>	10,074	\$	16	\$	1,163,853
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES														
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Accrued payroll liabilities Unearned revenue TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	11	\$ —	1,071 - - - 1,071	\$	26,978 11,233 38,211	\$	- - -	\$		\$		\$	1,071 26,989 11,233 39,293
FUND BALANCES Restricted				385,795	_	92,749	_	635,926		10,074		16		1,124,560
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	11	\$	386,866	<u>\$</u>	130,960	<u>\$</u>	635,926	\$	10,074	\$	16	<u>\$</u>	1,163,853

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUE	SI	MMUNITY ERVICE FUND	R	SPECIAL REVENUE TRUST	SE	OOD RVICE UND		CAPITAL ROJECT FUND	IMPR	APITAL OVEMENT FUND	s	DEBT ERVICE FUND	GOVI	TOTAL ONMAJOR ERNMENTAL FUNDS
Property taxes	s	80,000	\$	_	s	_	\$		s		s	172,722	\$	252,722
Other local sources	•	-	Ψ	456,929	-	218,577	4	25,085	J	74	ð	112,122	Þ	700,665
Interdistrict		-		450,525		2,277		23,003		- 14		•		2,277
State sources		-		-		13,963				-		-		13,963
Federal sources		_		-		355,807				_				355,807
Other sources		18,461		-		5,650		-						24,111
TOTAL REVENUE		98,461	_	456,929		596,274		25,085		74		172,722		1,349,545
EXPENDITURES Current														
Instruction														
Regular instruction		-		3,533		-		•		•		-		3,533
Other instruction		-		365,760		-	_	<u> </u>						365,760
Total Instruction		-		369,293		-	_	<u> </u>						369,293
Support Services														
Pupil services		-		22,489		•		-				-		22,489
Instructional staff services		-		378		-				-		-		378
Business services		-		-		663,743		52,313		-		-		716,056
Community services		98,461										<u>-</u>		98,461
Total Support Services		98,461		22,867		663,743		52,313		<u>-</u>				837,384
Non-Program Transactions		<u> </u>	_	25,050			_			<u> </u>	_			25,050
Debt Service														
Principal				-		-		-				147,595		147,595
Interest				-		-		-		-		25,127		25,127
Total Debt Service			=					-		<u>-</u>		172,722		172,722
Capital Outlay			_	421,741		10,393		<u> </u>		<u> </u>				432,134
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		98,461		838,951		674,136	_	52,313				172,722		1,836,583
(DEFICIT) EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES				(382,022)		(77,862)		(27,228)		74				(487,038)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES														
Transfer from other funds		<u> </u>		<u>-</u>		-		<u>-</u>		10,000				10,000
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-		(382,022)		(77,862)		(27,228)		10,074		_		(477,038)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING OF YEAR		<u> </u>		767,817		170,611		663,154				16		1,601,598
														
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	<u>\$</u>		<u>\$</u>	385,795	<u>\$</u>	92,749	<u>\$</u>	635,926	\$	10,074	\$	16	\$	1,124,560

RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

AWARDING AGENCY PASS-THROUGH AGENCY AWARD DESCRIPTION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction Child Nutrition Cluster School Breakfast Program Food Distribution National School Lunch Program Total Child Nutrition Cluster Local Food for Schools (LSF) Public TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	ASSISTANCE LISTING NUMBER 10.553 10.555 10.555	PASS-THROUGH ENTITY IDENTIFYING NUMBER 2023-565523-DPI-SB-546 Not available 2023-560280-DPI-NSL-547 Not available	ACCRUED RECEIVABLE (UNEARNED REVENUE) JULY 1, 2022	REVENUE GRANTOR REIMBURSE- MENTS \$ 57,023 48,205 245,579 350,807 2,153 352,960	\$ 57,023 48,205 245,579 350,807 5,000 365,807	ACCRUED RECEIVABLE (UNEARNED REVENUE) JUNE 30, 2023 \$ 2,847 2,847	PASS-THROUGH TO SUBRECIPENTS AMOUNT \$ -
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction Special Education Cluster IDEA (Flow-through) IDEA VIB Preschool Entitlement Public Total Special Education Cluster Title I - Grant to Local Education Cluster Title II - Quality Teachers and Principals Title IV Education Stabilization Fund COVID 19 - ARPA - Homeless Childread and Youth Part 2 COVID 19 - Elementary Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) COVID 19 - Elementary Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER II) COVID 19 - Elementary Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER III) Total Education Stabilization Fund	84.027 84.173 84.010 84.367 84.424 84.425W 84.425D 84.425D 84.425D	2023-560280-DPI-FLOW-341 2023-560280-DPI-PRESCH-347 2023-560280-DPI-TIA-141 2023-560280-DPI-TIIA-365 2023-560280-DPI-TIV-A-381 Not available 2023-565523-DPI-ESSERFI-161 2023-565523-DPI-ESSERFII-163 2023-565523-DPI-ESSERFIII-165	145,840 	415,611 12,605 428,216 171,422 25,504 12,828 6,167 100 568,880 934,261 1,509,408	323,384 15,163 338,547 171,645 37,753 12,828 6,167 100 488,836 985,877 1,480,980	53,613 2,558 56,171 37,645 12,249	
CESA #3 Carl Perkins Tech Prep TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Wisconsin Department of Health Services Medicaid Cluster CESA #3 Cooperative Agreement for Emergency Response TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS	93.778 93.354	Not available Not available Not available	366,545 - - - \$ 366,545	8,721 2,156,099 169,315 11,856 181,171 \$ 2,690,230	8,721 2,050,474 169,315 11,856 181,171 \$ 2,587,452	260,920 - - - \$ 263,767	- - - - - - -

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the River Valley School District and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the presentation of, the financial statements.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The River Valley School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Disclosure of Other Forms of Assistance

The River Valley School District had non-cash assistance in the form of food distributions received and used in the amount of \$48,205 during fiscal year ending June 30, 2023.

RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

AWARDING AGENCY PASS-THROUGH AGENCY AWARD DESCRIPTION	STATE I.D. NUMBER	PASS-THROUGH ENTITY IDENTIFYING NUMBER	RECEIVABLE (UNEARNED REVENUE) JULY 1, 2022	REVENUE GRANTOR REIMBURSE- MENTS	EXPENDITURES	RECEIVABLE (UNEARNED REVENUE) JUNE 30, 2023	PASS-THROUGH TO SUBRECIPENTS AMOUNT
WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION							
Special Education and School Age Parents - District program	255.101	565523-100	\$ -	\$ 713,829	\$ 713,829	\$ -	\$ -
Special Education and School Age Parents - CESA #3	255.101	749903-100	•	9,752	9,752	•	•
Special Education and School Age Parents - CESA #5	255.101	749904-100	-	1,625	1,625	•	-
State Lunch	255.102	565523-107	-	5,050	5,050	-	•
Common School Fund Library Aid	255.103	565523-104	-	72,828	72,828	•	-
General Transporation Aid for Public and Nonpublic School Pupils	255.107	565523-102	-	91,331	91,331	-	•
WI School Day Milk	255.115	565523-109	•	3,513	3,513	-	-
General Equalization Aid	255.201	565523-116	-	5,405,842	5,405,842	•	-
School Breakfast Program	255.344	565523-108	-	5,400	5,400	-	-
Early College Program	255.445	565523-178	-	258	258	-	•
SAGE	255.504	565523-160	-	260,982	260,982	-	-
Educator Effectiveness Evaluation System Grants Public	255.940	565523-154	-	8,400	8,400	-	-
Per Pupil Aid	255.945	565523-113	•	872,592	872,592	-	-
High Cost Transportation Aid	255.947	565523-114	•	76,946	76,946	•	-
Career and Technical Education Incentive Grant	255.950	565523-152	-	25,067	25,067	•	-
Assessments of Reading Readiness	255.956	565523-166	-	1,624	1,624	•	-
TOTAL WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION				7,555,039	7,555,039		
WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE							
Computer Aid	xxxx	N/A	22,083	22,083	22,083	22,083	
Personal Property Aid	XXXX	N/A		90,063	90,063		-
TOTAL WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE	,,,,,		22,083	112,146	112,146	22,083	-
TOTAL STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE			\$ 22,083	\$ 7,667,185	\$ 7,667,185	\$ 22,083	<u>\$</u>

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

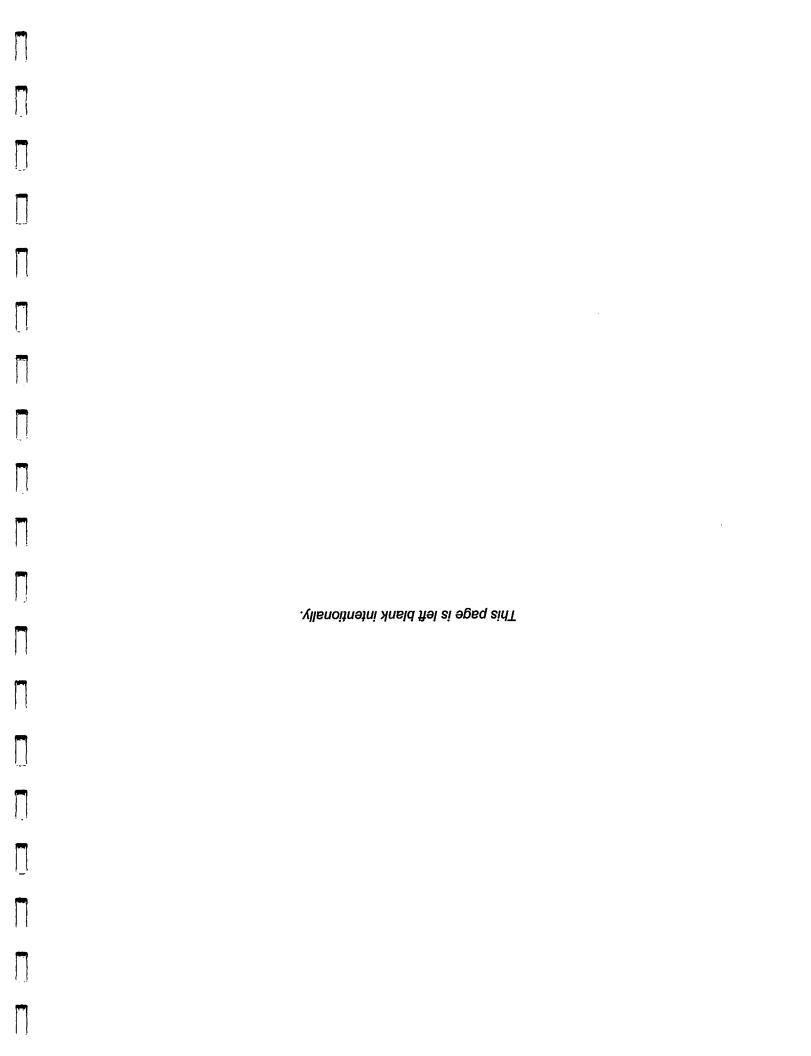
The accompanying schedule of state financial assistance includes the state grant activity of the River Valley School District. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the State Single Audit Guidelines, issued by the Wisconsin Department of Administration. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule of state financial assistance are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in State Single Audit Guidelines, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

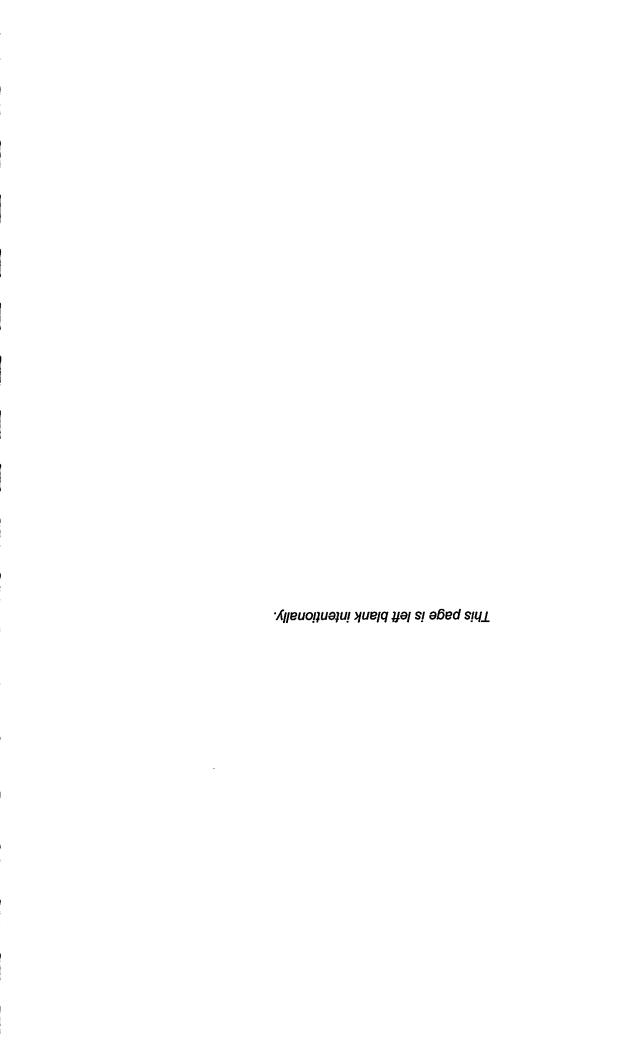
Note 3 - Special Education and School Age Parents Program

2022-2023 eligible costs under the State Special Education Program are \$2,881,667.



RIVER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT Spring Green, Wisconsin

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL
CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Education River Valley School District Spring Green, Wisconsin

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the River Valley School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 27, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify a deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's basic financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards as described in the schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-002.

District's Response to Finding

The District's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements, and accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

La Crosse, Wisconsin November 27, 2023

Hawkie Ash CPAS. LLP



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND STATE SINGLE AUDIT GUIDELINES

To the Board of Education River Valley School District Spring Green, Wisconsin

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the River Valley School District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and *State Single Audit Guidelines*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal and state programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance, and *State Single Audit Guidelines* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal and state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and State Single Audit Guidelines, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
 design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance
 requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered
 necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
 order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and
 report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and State
 Single Audit Guidelines, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness
 of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and *State Single Audit Guidelines*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

La Crosse, Wisconsin

Hawkie Ash CPAS. LLP

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2023

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements						
Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodif	ied				
Internal control over financial reporting:						
Material weakness(es) identified	d?		Yes	_X_	No	
 Significant deficiency(ies) identi considered to be material weak 		_x_	Yes		None reported	
Noncompliance material to the financia	I statements noted?	X	Yes		No	
Federal Awards						
Internal control over federal awards:						
Material weakness(es) identified	Material weakness(es) identified?				No	
	 Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? 				None reported	
Type of auditors' report issued on comprograms:	Unmodified					
Any audit findings disclosed that are re in accordance with the 2 CFR 200.516			Yes	_X_	No	
Identification of major federal program:						
Assistance Listing Number	Name of Federal Prog	gram or C	luster			
84.425	Education Stabilization	n Fund				
State Assistance						
Internal control over state assistance:						
Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	<u>X</u>	No		
Significant deficiency(ies) identifies considered to be material weakness.		Yes	<u>x</u>	None reported		
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:			fied			

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2023

Section I - Summa	ary of Auditors'	Results - Continued						
State Assistance - C	ontinued							
Any audit findings di to be reported in State Single Aud	accordance with	equired			Yes	X No		
Identification of state	major program:							
State ID Number	<u>(s)</u>	Name of State Program	n or C	Clus	<u>ter</u>			
255.201 255.945		General Aids Cluster Per Pupil Aids						
	d to distinguish be B federal program B state programs	ms:			50,000 50,000	i i		
Auditee qualified as	low-risk auditee?	-	<u> </u>	_	Yes	No		
Section II - Finance	ial Statement F	<u>indings</u>						
Item 2023-001 - Preparation of Financial Statements								
Program:	District-Wide							
Criteria:	Criteria: Adequate internal controls necessitate personnel to have knowledge and training which would enable them to prepare financial statements (and footnotes) in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).							
Condition:	The training and knowledge of the District's personnel limits the District's ability to prepare GAAP-basis financial statements							
Questioned Cost:	N/A							
Context:	Context: Personnel have adequate knowledge and experience in governmental accounting and interim reporting requirements; however, their limited knowledge and lack of training limits their ability to prepare GAAP basis financial statements.							
Effect: The weakness could result in the possibility of undetected errors and irregularities.								
Information:	ation: Isolated instance.							
Prior Year Finding: This was prior year audit finding number 2022-001.								
Recommendation:	Obtain adequate training or hire a certified public accountant (CPA) to prepare GAAP basis financial statements.							
Management's Response:	statements and i	s not have the resources notes but will continue to ove the financial stateme	over	rsee	the au			

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2023

Section II - Financial Statement Findings - Continued

Item 2023-002 - Excess of Actual Expenditures Over Budget

Program:

District-Wide

Criteria:

Wisconsin Statute 120.16(2) prohibits spending more than budgeted

expenditures.

Condition:

The District over spent their adopted budget by \$51,004 for year ended June 30,

2023.

Questioned Cost:

N/A

Context:

The District did not monitor actual spending in comparison with budgeted

amounts.

Effect:

The District is not in compliance with Wisconsin Statutes.

Information:

Isolated instance.

Prior Year Finding:

New finding in the current year.

Recommendation:

The District should continue to monitor actual expenditures compared to the adopted budget and formally amend the budget before June 30 to ensure total

actual expenditures do not exceed total budgeted expenditures.

Management's

Response:

The District does review the budget, but typically does not formally amend the original budget. In the future, we will review our budget before June 30 to ensure total actual expenditures do not exceed total budgeted expenditures and amend

the budget.

Section III - Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs: None

Section IV - Prior Year Findings

2022-001- Preparation of Financial Statements - Repeated in 2023

